# CONQUERING THE FLOOD

CHINESE LEGEND

A

AUL D. STORRIE . SANDYCARRUTHERS

the

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

# CONQUERING THE FLOOD

A CHINESE LEGEND



# STORY BY PAUL D. STORRIE PENCILS AND INKS BY SANDY CARRUTHERS

CHINA

Edute I

MON

C b q n s R i e



# CONQUERING THE FLOOD

A CHINESE LEGEND

OR

E

HUANG SEA

BO SEA

> EAST CHINA SEA

South China Sea

GOLIA

2

River

n n

11

ca

Chang Riz

9

2

Riv

Li

GRAPHIC UNIVERSE™ • MINNEAPOLIS

U THE GREAT: CONQUERING THE FLOOD TELLS THE LEGENDARY BEGINNING OF THE XIA DYNASTY (CA. 2100–1700 b.c.) of China. The Xia Dynasty is THE FIRST CHINESE EMPIRE (FAMILY OF RULERS) DESCRIBED in historical records. Yu is considered the first Xia EMPEROR (RULER). YU'S LIFE STORY HAS FICTIONAL PARTS, BUT HE MAY HAVE BEEN A REAL PERSON. SOME LATER CHINESE TEXTS DESCRIBE YU AS A KIND AND STRONG EMPEROR WHOSE BUILDING PROJECTS SAVED CHINA FROM FREQUENT FLOODS. YU THE GREAT DRAWS ON LAND OF THE DRAGON: CHINESE MYTH (EDITED BY TONY ALLAN). AN INTRODUCTION TO ORIENTAL MYTHOLOGY (BY CLIO WHITTAKER), AND OTHER TEXT SOURCES, AS WELL AS MANY HISTORICAL ART RESOURCES, including more modern Manchurian elements, to MAKE YU A CHINESE HERO FOR THE AGES.

## STORY BY PAUL D. STORRIE PENCILS AND INKS BY SANDY CARRUTHERS

### COLORING BY HI-FI DESIGN

### LETTERING BY BILL HAUSER

### CONSULTANT: WANG PING, MACALESTER COLLEGE

Copyright © 2007 by Lerner Publications Company.

Graphic Universe<sup>TM</sup> is a trademark of Lerner Publications Company.

All rights reserved. International copyright secured. No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means—electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise—without the prior written permission of Lerner Publishing Group, except for the inclusion of brief quotations in an acknowledged review.

Graphic Universe<sup>TM</sup> An imprint of Lerner Publishing Group 241 First Avenue North Minneapolis, MN 55401 U.S.A.

Website address: www.lernerbooks.com

### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Storrie, Paul D.
Yu the Great : conquering the flood / by Paul D.
Storrie ; illustrations by Sandy Carruthers.
p. cm. — (Graphic myths and legends)
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN-13: 978-0-8225-3088-6 (lib. bdg. : alk. paper)
ISBN-to: 0-8225-3088-6 (lib. bdg. : alk. paper)
I. Folklore—China—Juvenile literature. 2. Da Yu,
Emperor of China, d. 2197 B.C.—Folklore—Juvenile
literature. I. Carruthers, Sandy. II. Title.
III. Series.
GR335.S712 2007
398.2'0051'02—dc22
2005001524

Manufactured in the United States of America 1 2 3 4 5 6 - JR - 12 11 10 09 08 07

eISBN-13: 978-0-8225-8794-1

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

YU ANSWERS THE CALL ... 6

THE STORY OF GUN...8

YU AND THE TWO EMPERORS ... 20

YU CONQUERS THE FLOOD . . . 26

THE WATER GOD ... 31

THE MARRIAGE OF YU...40

EPILOGUE . . . 45

GLOSSARY AND PRONUNCIATION GUIDE ... 46 FURTHER READING AND WEBSITES ... 47 CREATING YU THE GREAT ... 47 INDEX ... 48

ABOUT THE AUTHOR AND THE ARTIST ... 48

# YUANSWERS THE CALL

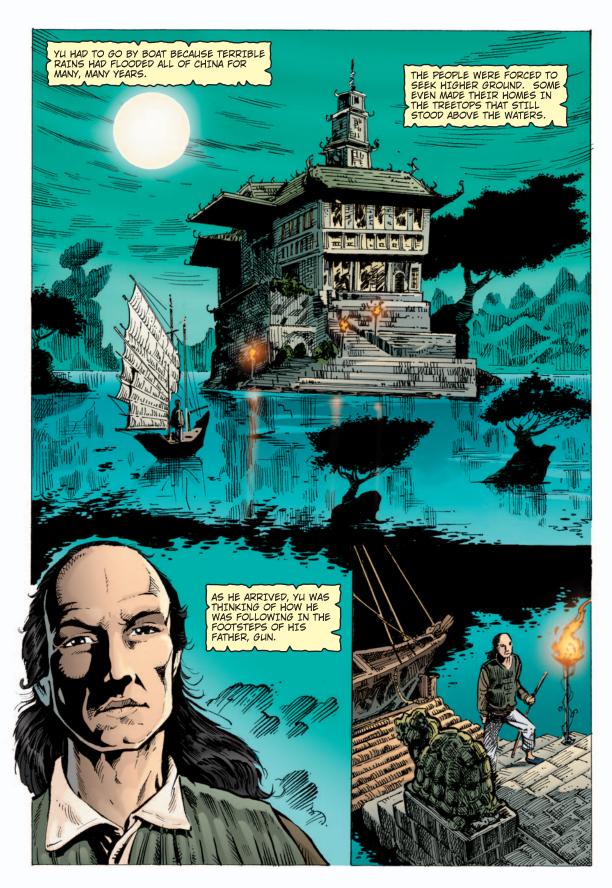
111

in)

.

 LONG AGO, IN THE FAR-OFF LAND OF CHINA, THERE LIVED A MAN NAMED YU. FROM THE DAY HE WAS BORN, HIS LIFE WAS FULL OF WONDERS, BUT NOT ALWAYS HAPPINESS.

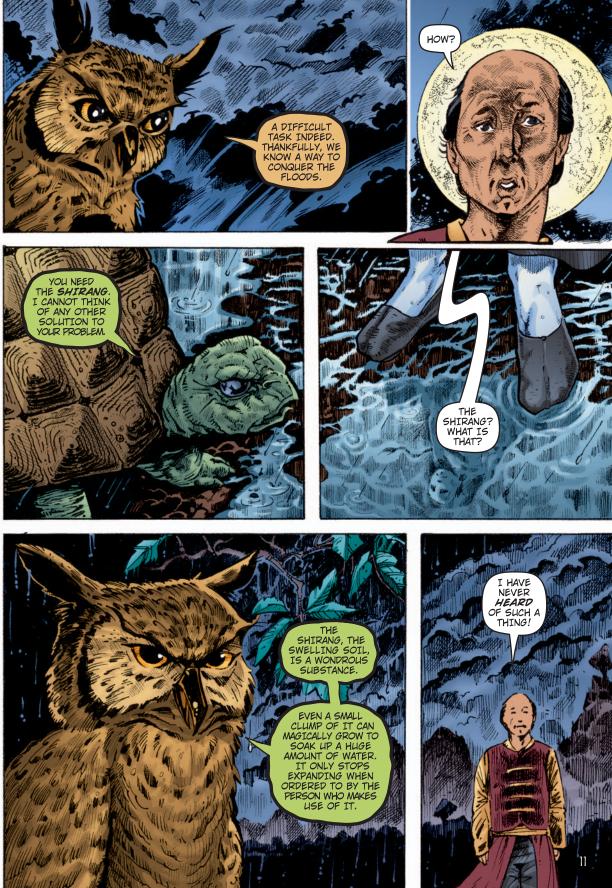
WHILE HE WAS STILL A YOUNG MAN, HE WAS SUMMONED BY THE EMPEROR SHUN. YU SET OUT AT ONCE BY BOAT TO THE EMPEROR'S PALACE.













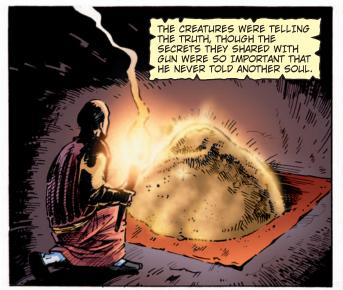




















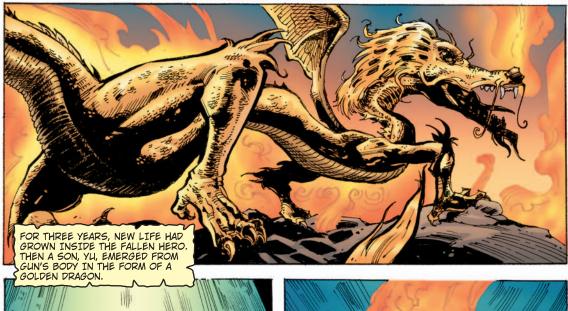






















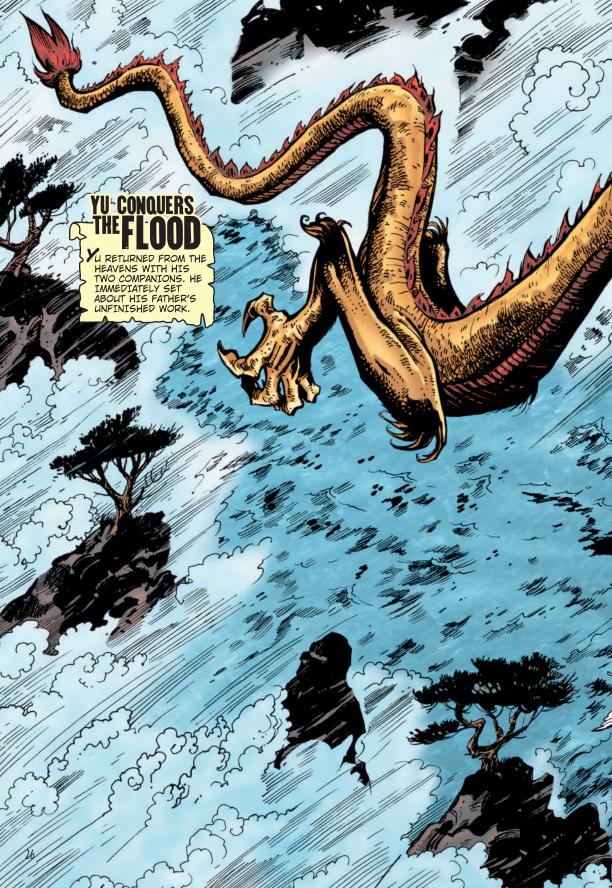












YU HAD ALL THE SHIRANG THE TORTOISE CARRIED AND ALL THE POWER AND WISDOM OF YING LONG THE DRAGON. BUT EVEN SO, YU KNEW THAT HIS WORK WOULD TAKE A VERY LONG TIME.

2

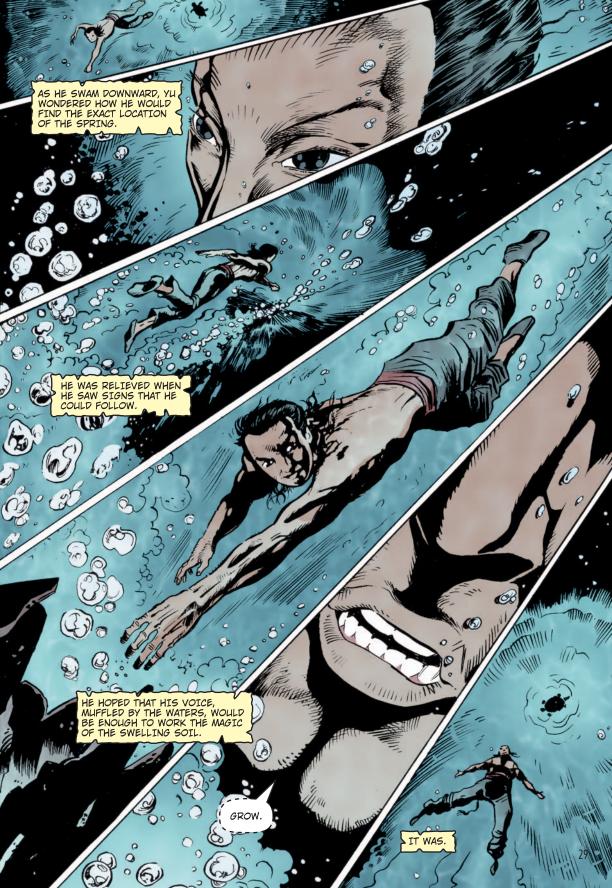
2

1545

N

RAN











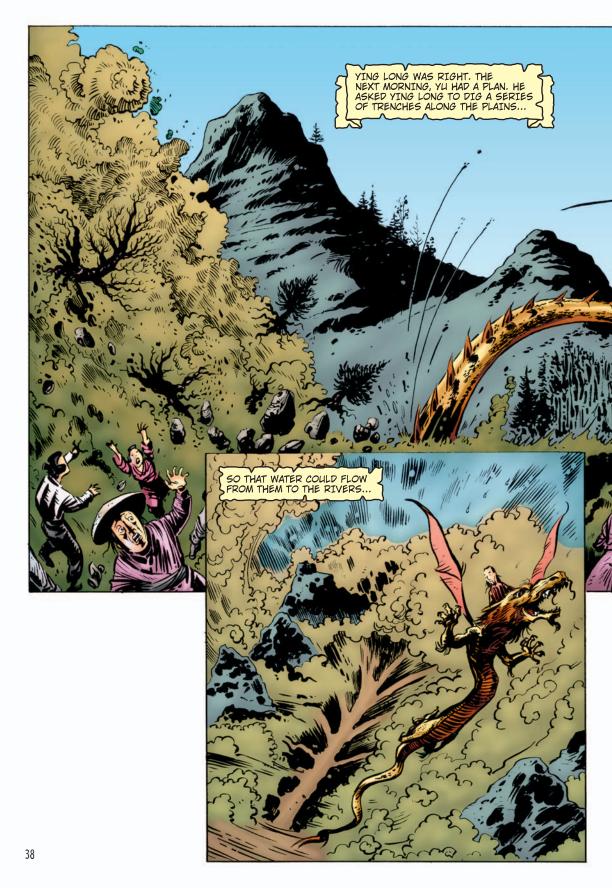


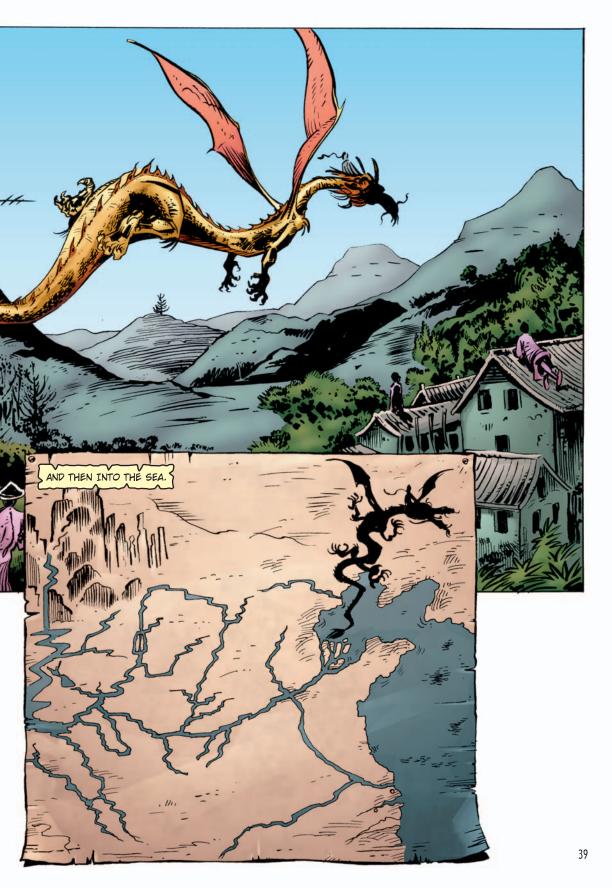


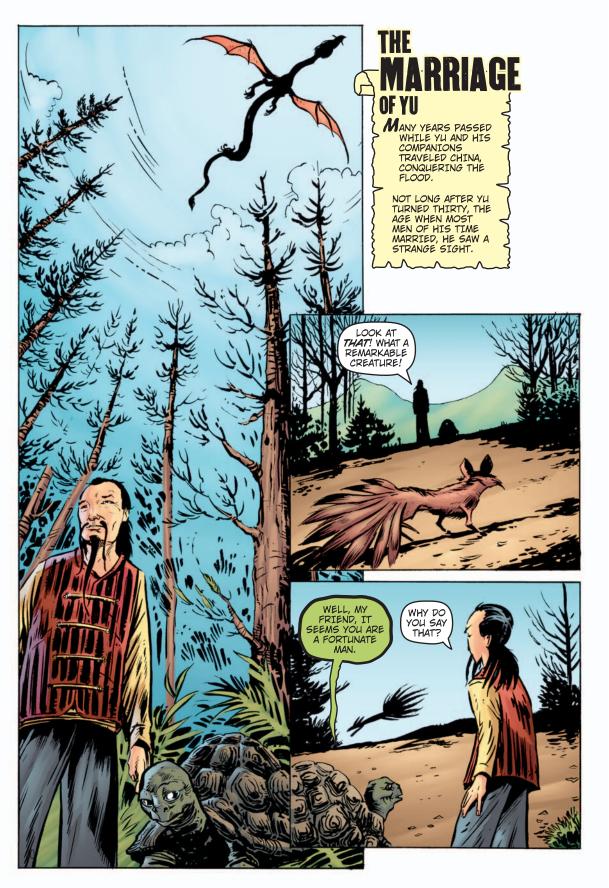


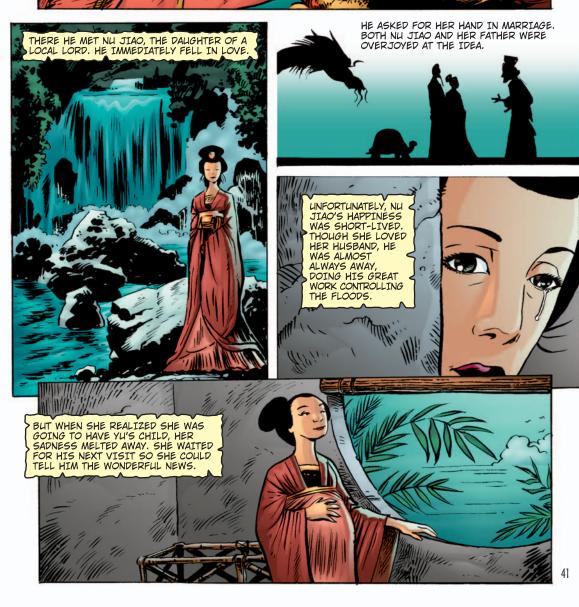


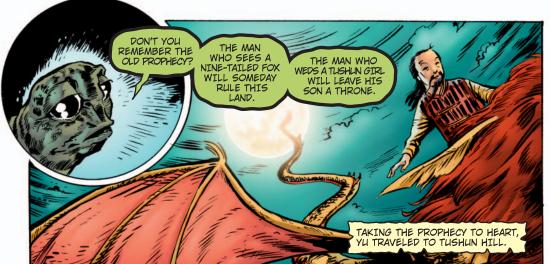


















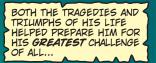




A CHILD? A...A SON?



DESPITE THE TRAGIC LOSS OF HIS WIFE, YU CONTINUED HIS GREAT TASK UNTIL HE CONQUERED THE FLOOD.





And the first of the fore descent and the

# **GLOSSARY AND PRONUNCIATION GUIDE**

**CELESTIAL PALACE**: in Chinese myth, the home of the gods, or heaven

**DRAGON**: in mythology, a magical serpent, often very large. Dragons appear in myths from several countries, but they are very important in China. Dragons appear in Chinese art and literature, on building decorations, and in ceremonies and festivals.

DRAGON THRONE: the traditional seat of Chinese emperors

**DYNASTY:** a series of kings or emperors, all from the same family, who rule one after another

**EMPEROR:** the ruler of an empire, or a very large kingdom or territory. In Chinese history, the emperors were believed to be descended from the gods.

**GONG GONG** (gung gung): the Chinese water god, responsible for storms and flooding

GUN (guhn): a Chinese hero, a grandson of Huang Di and the father of Yu

HUANG DI (hwong dee): the Yellow Emperor, the immortal ruler of heaven

**IMMORTAL**: a person or creature that lives forever. In Chinese myth,

immortals can travel between heaven and Earth.

**JURONG** (*jub*-rung): the Chinese god of fire

NU JIAO (noo je-ow): Yu's wife

**PROPHECY**: a prediction of something to come in the future

al (chee): Yu's son

SHIRANG (shee-rang): in the Yu legend, a magical soil that swells to plug holes and absorb water. Yu uses the shirang to help stop China's floods.

SHUN (shuhn): a Chinese emperor

XIA (*shee*-ah): the first Chinese dynasty described in historical records

YAO (yow): a Chinese emperor

YELLOW EMPEROR: Huang Di, the ruler of heaven. In Chinese culture, the color yellow symbolizes power and authority.

YING LONG (*ying* long): the flying dragon given to Yu by Huang Di

YU (yoo): a Chinese hero, founder of the Xia Dynasty. He is often called Da Yu, a Chinese phrase meaning Yu the Great.

## FURTHER READING AND WEBSITES

- Behnke, Alison. China in Pictures. Minneapolis: Twenty-First Century Books, 2003. This book features information on the history and cultural life of China, from ancient times to the present.
- Cheng, Sonia. Myths and Civilization of the Ancient Chinese. New York: Peter Bedrick Books, 2001. Cheng retells several major myths, adding historical and cultural details about ancient China.

Chinatown Online, "Yu the Great Conquers the Flood"

http://www.chinatown-online.co.uk/pages/culture/legends/yu.html

The culture section of this website looks at some of the historical roots of the Yu legend.

The National Palace Museum, Taipei, Taiwan

http://www.npm.gov.tw/index.htm

The museum's website features online exhibits of Chinese painting, tapestry, ceramics, and other treasures. The website's Explore and Learn section includes a kids' corner, with interactive pictures of Chinese life.

### CREATING YU THE GREAT

In creating this story, author Paul Storrie adapted traditional retellings found in Land of the Dragon: Chinese Myth (edited by Tony Allan), An Introduction to Oriental Mythology (by Clio Whittaker), and other sources on Asian myth. Artist Sandy Carruthers used details from Chinese art, mythology and folklore, museum exhibits, and traditional architecture to shape the story's visual details—from the emperors' robes to the number of toes on Ying Long the dragon. Wang Ping used her knowledge of Chinese culture and history to ensure accuracy.

Ja1107 11/11

### INDEX

Celestial Palace, 12, 13, 15, 16, 22 Celestial Realm, 8, 21

Gong Gong (water god), 8, 13, 32, 33, 37; battle with Yu's army, 34-35 Gun: death of, 17-18; and Emperor Yao, 8-9; meeting owl and tortoise, 10-11

Huang Di (Yellow Emperor), 8, 9, 12, 21, 32, 35; and Gun, 15, 16, 23; and Yu, 22-25

Jurong (god of fire), 15, 16-17, 18, 22, 28

Nu Jiao, 41-44

Qi, 44, 45

shirang, 11–12, 13, 14, 24, 28, 29, 31, 36 Shun (emperor), 6, 19, 20, 45

tortoise: meeting Gun, 10-11; helping Yu with shirang, 27-29, 32

Xia Dynasty, 45

Yao (emperor), 8-9, 10, 14, 16
Ying Long (dragon), 25, 26-27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 37, 38
Yu: birth of, 19; and Emperor Shun, 6, 8; and Huang Di, 22-25; marriage of, 40-41

#### **ABOUT THE AUTHOR AND THE ARTIST**

PAUL D. STORRIE was born and raised in Detroit, Michigan. He has returned to live there again and again after living in other cities and states. He began writing professionally in 1987 and has written comics for Caliber Comics, Moonstone Books, Marvel Comics, and DC Comics. His work includes Hercules: The Twelve Labors, Amaterasu: Return of the Sun, Robin Hood: Outlaw of Sherwood Forest, Robyn of Sherwood (featuring stories about Robin Hood's daughter), Batman Beyond, Gotham Girls, Captain America: Red, White and Blue, and Mutant X.

SANDY CARRUTHERS was born in Nova Scotia, Canada. His family moved to Prince Edward Island (PEI), Canada, when he was young. His illustrated published works include The Men in Black, Invaders from Mars, Alien Nation, and Captain Canuck. His Web-published works at www.sandycarruthers.com include The Ronin and the Lily and Canadiana: The New Spirit of Canada. Carruthers currently resides in Charlottetown, PEI, with his partner, Holly; daughter, Eryn, and three cats, Max, Baby, and Harry. He teaches graphic design full-time at Holland College, PEI. Somewhere among all this, he does have a life and will continue his studies of dragons, thanks to Yu.